

**GOVERNMENT POLYTECHNIC, GAYA**  
**Mid Term Examination for 1<sup>st</sup> Semester Students**

Course Name : Engineering Mathematics

Maximum Marks: 20

Instructor: Mritunjay Kumar Singh

Time Allowed: 1½ hours

Date of Examination: 07 - 11 - 2019

Branch: Civil + Electronics

Notations have their usual meanings.

### Section A

Attempt all problems. Each problem carries one mark.

- The range of the function  $y = \sin x$  is:  
(a)  $(-1, 1)$     (b)  $[-1, 1]$     (c)  $(0, 1)$     (d) None of these.
- For a one-one function  $f(x)$ , which of the following is true :  
(a)  $f(x_1) \neq f(x_2) \implies x_1 = x_2$     (b)  $f(x_1) = f(x_2) \implies x_1 = x_2$   
(c)  $f(x_1) = f(x_2) \implies x_1 \neq x_2$     (d) None .
- The value of  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2+1}$  is :  
(a) 1    (b) 0    (c)  $\infty$     (d) Does not exists .
- If  $f(x) = x^3 \tan x$ , then  $f'(0) =$   
(a) 1    (b) -1    (c) 0    (d) 2.
- The smallest value of the polynomial  $x^3 - 18x^2 + 96x$  in  $[0, 9]$  is :  
(a) 126    (b) 128    (c) 135    (d) 160.

### Section B

Solve any three problems. Each problem carries three marks.

- Show that the function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  given by  $f(x) = x^3$  is injective.
- Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x}$ .
- Show that  $f(x) = |x|$  is not differentiable at  $x = 0$ .

9. Find the angle of intersection of the curves  $xy = 6$  and  $x^2y = 12$ .
10. Using De Moivre's theorem prove that  $\left(\frac{\cos \theta + i \sin \theta}{\sin \theta + i \cos \theta}\right)^4 = \cos 8\theta + i \sin 8\theta$ .

## Section C

Solve any one problem. Each problem carries six marks.

11. Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ , when  $y = (1+x)^x + x^{1+x}$ .
12. Show that all rectangles with a given perimeter, the square has the largest area.
13. Find the equation of tangent and normal at the point  $\theta$  on the curve

$$x = a \sin^3 \theta, y = b \cos^3 \theta$$

\*\*\* Best of Luck! \*\*\*